

**Table: ICRI indicators of immigrant rights as collected for 29 countries worldwide**

Policy Fields	Theoretical Dimensions	
	Individual Equality	Cultural Difference
Nationality acquisition	General restrictions on naturalization	
	Number of years of residence before naturalization can be requested	
	Welfare and social security dependence as an obstacle to naturalization	
	Automatic attribution or facilitated naturalization for the 2nd generation	
		Allowance of dual nationality
		Cultural requirements for naturalization (e.g., language skills, oaths of allegiance, evidence of cultural and social assimilation)
Expulsion	Years of criminal conviction leading to expulsion for short-term residents	
	Years of criminal conviction leading to expulsion for long-term residents	
	Possibility for expulsion of immigrants socialized or born in the country	
	Welfare dependence as a reason for expulsion	
Marriage migration	General restrictions on family reunification	
	Age limits for incoming spouses	
		Cultural requirements for incoming spouses (e.g. language tests abroad)
	Income requirement for the sponsoring spouse	
	Further criteria of eligibility for the sponsoring spouse: type of residence permit or minimum duration of stay	
Access to public service employment	Access of third-country nationals to the civil service: schools	
	Access of third country nationals to the civil service: administration	
	Access of third country nationals to the civil service: police	
		Existence of quotas or preferential hiring for minority groups for public sector jobs
Anti-discrimination	Implementation of basic provisions of the International Conventional against Ethnic and Racial Discrimination in national criminal law: racial hatred	
	Inclusion of discrimination next to explicit racism in such laws	
	Existence of specific anti-discrimination legislation in civil law	
	Existence and powers (capacity to take individual legal action, investigative powers, decision-making on complaints) of state-sponsored anti-discrimination agencies	
Political rights	Restrictions on voting rights of naturalized citizens	
	Voting rights for foreign residents (local and national)	

		Immigrant consultative bodies on the national level
		Immigrant consultative bodies on the local level
		Religious minority consultative bodies
Educational rights		Number of state-funded Islamic (or other largest religious minority) elementary and secondary schools (per 100,000 of the respective minority)
		Share of costs of Islamic/other religious minority elementary and secondary schools that is covered by the state
		Islamic/other religious minority religious classes in state schools
		Right of Muslim female teachers to wear religious symbols in public schools
		Right of Muslim students to wear religious symbols in public schools
		Mother tongue teaching in public schools
Other cultural and religious rights		Cultural requirements for the granting of residence permits (e.g., language skills, other knowledge of the host society)
		Allowance of ritual slaughtering of animals according to the Islamic rite (only in countries where Muslims are the largest immigrant religious minority)
		Allowance of the Islamic/Christian call to prayer in public (only in countries where Muslims or Christians are the largest immigrant religious minority)
		Number of mosques / churches / temples with recognizable architecture (e.g., with minaret; per 100,000 Muslims /other religious minorities)
		Existence of Muslim/other religious minority cemeteries and separate sections of cemeteries
		Allowance of burial according to the Islamic rite (i.e., without coffin; only in countries where Muslims are the largest immigrant religious minority)
		Programs in immigrant languages in public broadcasting (radio and television)
		Islamic / other religious minority religious programs in public broadcasting (radio and television)
		Muslim / other religious minority chaplains in prisons
		Muslim /other religious minority chaplains in the military